

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific research



**Department of Pharmacy**

**Paitaxt Technical Institute**

**Subject: Quality control**

**Course Book – 2<sup>nd</sup> year student**

**Academic Year: 2018/2019**

# Course Book

<b>1. Course name</b>	Quality control
<b>2. Lecturer in charge</b>	Sarbast Muhammed / Hayman Sardar
<b>3. Department/ College</b>	Pharmacy/ Paitaxt Institute
<b>4. Contact</b>	
<b>5. Time (in hours) per week</b>	2 hours theoretical - 3 hours practical
<b>6. Office hours</b>	3 hours
<b>7. Course code</b>	
<b>8. Teacher's academic profile</b>	
<b>9. Keywords</b>	Quality control, Identification, separation
<b>10. Course overview:</b>	This course is intended to provide fundamentals of quality control procedures. The first part of the course covers an introduction into quality control and a short introduction into methods of quality control procedures, including qualitative tests. The second part provides, mainly, quantitative measures. By the end of the course; the important procedures that are followed to assure the quality of pharmaceuticals will be covered.
<b>11. Course objective:</b>	The goal of this course is to introduce principles of quality control with emphasis on the fundamental methods used for quality control to the students. The focus is on four important aspects: choosing sample, select the experiments, analyse data, and making decision depending on the resulted data. The objectives of the course are <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Learn the principles of quality control.</li> <li>2. Learn how to apply the qualitative (physical) tests to answer scientific questions.</li> <li>3. Understand the principles of data analysis and use of the classical instruments available in the laboratory; from basic glassware to modern instruments when available.</li> </ol>
<b>12. Student's obligation</b>	Students are obligated to be prepared for each lecture by reading the relevant reading assignment before class (see the lecture schedule). Students should study the materials and work problems after each lecture as they are meant to reinforce your understanding of the lecture material. Work extra problems for each topic in addition to the assignments. The more problems you practice, the better you will understand the material.
<b>13. Forms of teaching</b>	PowerPoint presentation, lecture notes, and white board.
<b>14. Assessment scheme</b>	Two exams during the course period: 20% Quiz tests and homework: 5% Practical Course 15% Final Exam: 60% (45% for theoretical and 15% for practical)

### 15. Student learning outcome:

On successful completion of the course, students will be able:

1. To develop expertise relevant to the professional practice of chemistry.
2. To develop an understanding of the range and uses of procedures followed in chemistry.
3. To establish an appreciation of the role of chemistry in quality control measures.
4. To provide an understanding of chemical methods employed for elemental and compound analysis.
5. To provide experience in some scientific methods employed in organic chemistry.
6. To develop skills in the scientific method of planning, developing, conducting, reviewing and reporting test results.

### 16. Course Reading List and References:

1. Pharmaceutical Analysis A Textbook for Pharmacy Students and Pharmaceutical Chemists by David G. Watson.
2. Introduction to Spectroscopy, fifth Edition Donald L. Pavia, Gary M. Lampman, George S. Kriz, and James R. Vyvyan.
3. Spectrophotometric identification of organic compounds, by Robert M. Silverstein, G. Clayton Bassler and Terence C. Morrill.
4. Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry; Eighth Edition, by Douglas A. Skoog, Donald M. West, F. James Holler and Stanley R. Crouch.

17. The Topics:		Lecturer's name
An introduction to quality control.	Week1	
General evaluation for tablets.	Week2	
General evaluation of liquid dosage form.	Week3	
<b>Ultra violet spectroscopy.</b> General remarks concerning spectroscopy. Regions of electromagnetic spectrum – electronic transition.	Week4	
<b>Ultra violet spectroscopy.</b> Influence of solvent polarity on various electronic transition. Spectra in the identification of organic compounds.	Week5	
<b>Ultra violet spectroscopy.</b> Spectra in the identification of organic compounds.	Week6	
<b>IR spectroscopy.</b> Physical principles. Background. Theory of IR absorption spectroscopy.	Week7	
<b>IR spectroscopy.</b> Vibrational spectroscopy. Fundamental & non-fundamental absorption frequency. Instrumentation of IR.	Week8	
<b>IR spectroscopy.</b> Characteristic group vibrations. Factors determining the position & intensity of absorption bands. Problem solving.	Week9	

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THE FIRST EXAME	Week10	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> Introduction. NMR phenomena.	Week11	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> Nuclear spin & the spectrometer.	Week12	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> Origin of the NMR spin. What does NMR spectrum tell you?	Week13	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> Shielding &Deshielding.	Week14	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> Quantitative analysis by H – NMR. Problem solving.	Week15	
<b>NMR (Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)</b> C 13 NMR. Problem solving.	Week16	
<b>Mass spectroscopy</b> Application of molecular mass spectroscopy. Instrumentation. Principles of measurement. Vaporization & ionization process.	Week17	
<b>Mass spectroscopy</b> Fragmentation processes. Isotopes. Rearrangement. McLafferty rearrangement.	Week18	
<b>Mass spectroscopy</b> Mass analysis. Mass spectral data. Quantitative application of mass spectrometry. examples	Week19	
THE SECOND EXAME	Week20	

<b>18. Practical Topics</b>	<b>Week</b>
An introduction to quality control	1
Determination of sugar content in commercial beverages by density	2
Assay of Ibuprofen in ibuprofen tablets by Acid- basetitration	3
Assay of paracetamol in paractamol tablets by Iodometric -titration	4
Assay of Furocemid (Lasix) in Furocemid tablets by Oxidation- reduction titration.	5
Importance and measurement of PH of Solutions	6
Qualitative determination of Aspirin using UV Spectrophotometric technique	7
Spectrophotometric determination of Iron in vitamin tablets	8
Spectrophotometric determination of acetyl salicylic acid in aspirin tablets	9
THE FIRST EXAME	10
Determination of L-ascorbic acid in pharmaceutical preparations using UV spectrophotometry	11
Two-Component analysis "Vierord method-simultaneous equation method" for a mixture of $KMNO_4$ and $K_2Cr_2O_7$	12

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High performance liquid chromatography – principle	13
Quantitative estimation of amlodipine by HPLC	14
Quantitative estimation of dopsone by HPLC	15
Quantitative estimation of sulfamethoxazole by HPLC	16
FT-IR principle	17
FT-IR sample preparation	18
NMR-Principle	19
THE SECOND EXAME	20
<b>19. Examinations:</b> Will be covered in the lectures	20
<b>20. Extra notes:</b>	
<b>21. Peer review</b> Curriculum and course scheduling were peer reviewed.	18
	19
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